



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОРДЮКОВА

Имя: КРИСТИНА

Отчество: МАКСИМОВНА

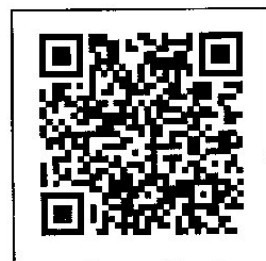
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1a. 1. work 2. push 3. ideas 4. giggy
 VAR. 2

1b. a) And the first thing is passion.
 Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion".
 TED-sers do it for love, they don't do it for money.
 Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

1c. 1) The meaning would highlight the importance of the subject "I", so, the speaker wants to pay ~~attention~~ attention to himself.

2) The meaning would highlight the emotional state of the speaker.

3) Stressed words persuades the audience to pay attention to the most important points while pausing inspires them to ~~rethink~~ analyze some statements.

Task 2. 1. Well, it would be my work-life balance for sure. I don't have enough time for my lovely wife and my ~~for~~ sweet ^{kids} ~~children~~ because day by day I do the same: work, work and work.

2. My family is a root cause for all my decisions about major projects. My kids ~~usually~~ always inspire me to make extraordinary inventions and my wife ~~gives~~ ~~me~~ ~~her~~ supports them. With their help all my projects are successful.

3. Oh, I usually tell my children stories about my career fails but as the jokes. They understand the ^{all} ^{cases} ² humour mixed with serious lessons. How I hope that



they wouldn't make such mistakes that I've made!

4. Sustainability enhances my responsibility and patience. Of course, I try to keep it as a priority in my career by focusing on my major projects. It's ~~very~~ important not only for me but for my company too.

5. Public criticism is a major problem for all genius people. Somebody gets an utter despair, somebody just ignores haters. But I prefer laughing to their nasty comments and ~~travelling~~ ~~my~~ living my life without their opinion.

6. Push yourself to the limits! Work till your eyes close! Find your own peculiarities and be self-confident! Nobody will love you until you don't respect yourself! ~~Not~~ Always be better than you were yesterday.

Task 3.

1) ~~Unless priorities are resolved~~ Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used here to highlight the conjunction of the sentence. Unless ~~to~~ means "if not" so it ~~has~~ ^{gives} absolutely different meaning to this sentence. The first part of the sentence with "unless" means "if conflicting priorities are NOT resolved". With the word "if", ~~the~~ the sentence will be without "not".

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Subject "communication" highlights the importance of this word (skill) in this sentence. As for the tone of this noun, ~~if~~ the speaker can ~~not~~ ~~the~~ make it stressed or make words "essential skill" stressed. It depends on the ~~meaning of speaker's goal for the statement.~~ purpose of the speaker.



3. There is a global shift in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" is a grammar construction ~~for~~ used ~~for~~ "to" to highlight that the subject is somewhere.

4. ~~The organizations~~ To thrive, ~~the~~ calculated organizations must embrace risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is like a linking phrase here. ~~It~~ It contributes to the purpose of embracing risk-taking for organizations.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The 2nd conditional (without "if"). The meaning: "if there were ~~the~~ ^{no} technological advancements," the task would be impossible" or "the task would be impossible without technological advancements".

~~Task 4. 1-B~~ Task 5. 1-C 2-B 3-J 4-A
5-L 6-H 7-E 8-D 9-K 10-F

L The stock market showed mixed results today, with "tech companies performing better than expected while traditional industries faced declines". -

- Business News.

Purpose: to share ~~the~~ the actual news about business world with people.

Audience: ~~the~~ businessmen, clerks

Lang. features: ~~words~~ "the stock market", "tech companies", "industries", "declines". These words make the expression suitable for the genre.

H - crime thriller novel

Purpose: to entertain the audience, to share the author's ideas with the readers and to ~~make~~ ^{as the} make the readers think and investigate the crime ~~novel~~ ^{detective}



Audience: people who love detective stories, bookworms

Lang. features: "murderer lurked", "victim", "to strike". All phrases help to express this genre.

A - political speech.

Purpose: to persuade the audience to do something for the country to inspire the readers to make the future better.

Audience: all country's dwellers, people who are concerned about political situations, politicians

Lang. features: "act", "future", "decisions we make today". These phrases persuades the audience to do what the ~~political~~ politicians say.

B - scientific article

Author's Purp: to share the news of the scientific world, to tell the audience some interesting facts about the science.

Aud: ^{professional} scientists and people who want to know everything, ~~people who love science~~, science-lovers.

Lang. features: "sample", "data analyzed", "regression", "model", "robustness". These phrases translate the meaning of the sharing news from the world of the science.

D - Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: to ~~recall~~ retell all important fact about historical eras, wars and other occasions.

Aud: teachers and students ~~in the history~~ learning history at school, politicians, ~~history~~ fans of history

Lang. features: "victory", "annals of history". These phrases refers to the "history document about the war.



I - "Spoken Anecdote"

Purpose: to share funny stories with the audience

Aud: speaker's friends, family. The audience of the Stand-up (comedy) concert

Lang. features: "hilarious", "meme", "laughing". These phrases helped me to catch the meaning of humour in this sentence.

Task 6. Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution but there are many other contributors which pollute the environment. ~~This~~ It can't clean the city completely.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help to ~~not~~ eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: sent. ~~6~~ 7.

This is a fallacy, as cars can't be ~~the~~ responsible for all accidents. ^{and cyclists} Bikers can be the reasons for some accidents.

Improved sentence: For ~~case~~ ^{instance}, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3: sent 9.

This is a fallacy, as not only cars create noise in the streets but also the processes of building and even people do the same.

Impr. sent: As a result, banning cars would ~~be~~ help to transform city ~~center~~ centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for the majority of people but ~~for this~~ ~~trans~~ ~~was~~ ~~this~~ transformation needs some time and help of city dwellers.



Fallacy 4, sent 10.

There is a fallacy, as ~~banning cars~~ cars can't be banned FROM ~~the~~ city centers. This means that banning cars ~~is~~ is ~~not~~ a decision made from the centers of the city.

Impr. sent: In conclusion, banning cars in ~~the~~ city centers seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents, and quality of life.

Fallacy 5, sent 1.

There is a fallacy, as ~~debate~~ can't be used with the word "significant", ~~it doesn't have~~ it doesn't have an adequate meaning. The ~~better~~ ~~solution~~ ~~is~~ is to change the adjective.

Improved sent: In recent years

There is a fallacy, as the word debate can't be used in this sentence ~~due~~ due to its meaning. The ~~best~~ solution is to change it.

Improved sentence: In recent years, the issue of car usage in city centers has become a significant problem due to its impact on pollution, congestion, and public safety.

OR

There is a fallacy, as the word "debate" can't be used with the word "significant" due to the meaning of the sentence.

Improved sentence: In recent years, the issue of car usage in city centers has become a heated debate due to its impact on pollution, congestion, and public safety.



Task 4. 1. B. ~~It~~ was only when he had been unemployed ~~then~~ for 6 months that Neil's situation was ~~finally~~ finally solved.

The Neil's situation was finally solved when it was the 6th month of his unemployment. ~~the~~

2. C. Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She's able to do ^{some} curious actions without any cause.

3. D. My neighbour has threatened to speak with the government about our dispute about property boundaries.

4. D. The heavy ~~that~~ rain lashed down all night long without letting up.

5. C. As long as you have the most needed ingredients for the recipe, you can make it without others.

6. A. Tara is keen of travelling. She is off again, backpacking to India.

7. D. I think you offended Ralph when you mentioned his forthcoming retirement.

8. C. After six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is ~~to~~ finally went from this work.

9. B. The economic situation makes many people unwilling to be initiated and open their own businesses.

10. D. We'll tell you about any further changes in the examination specifications.

